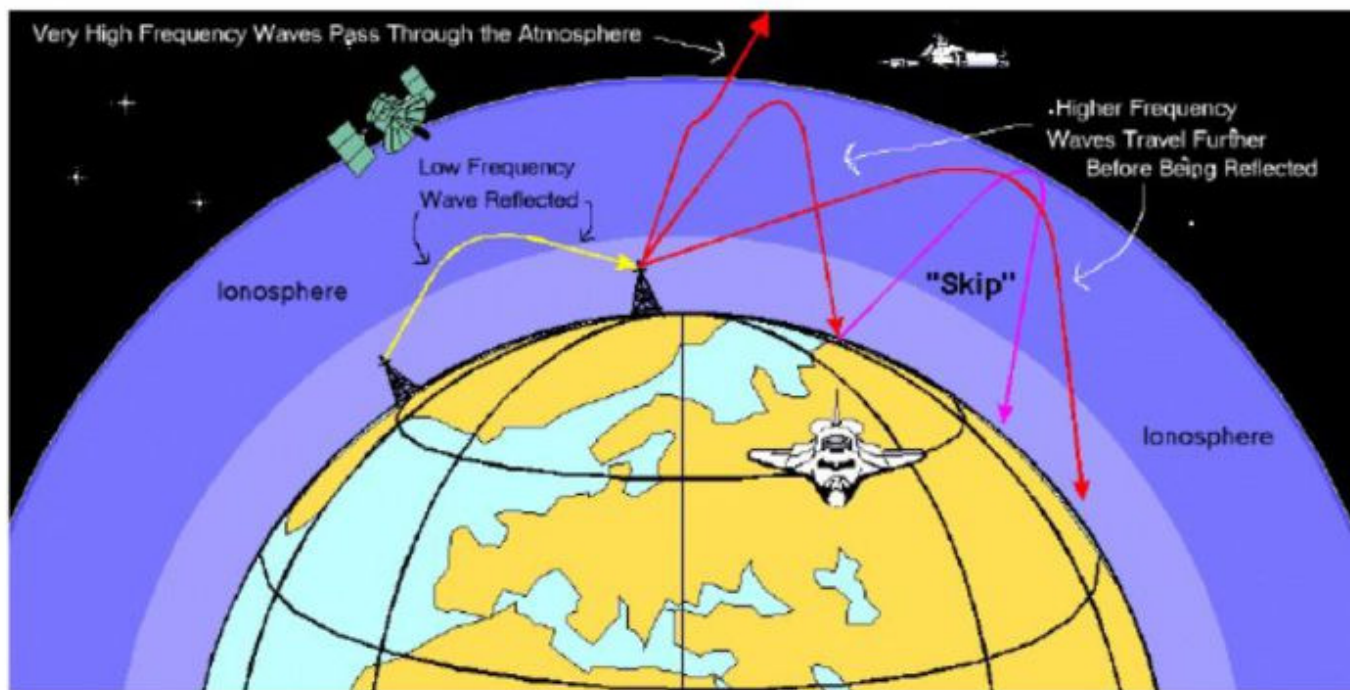




[Source: Nasa - GSFC]